

Number and Operations

Estimate each sum. Then find the exact sum.

①
$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Estimate: _____
Exact Sum: _____

②
$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ + 41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Estimate: _____
Exact Sum: _____

③
$$\begin{array}{r} 182 \\ + 96 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Estimate: _____
Exact Sum: _____

④
$$\begin{array}{r} 227 \\ + 191 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Estimate: _____
Exact Sum: _____

Data Analysis and Probability

Max tosses two number cubes labeled 1 to 6 18 times. The table shows his results. Use the table to answer the questions.

| Toss | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-------------|---|----|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| First Cube | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Second Cube | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Sum | 4 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

- ⑤ What is the largest possible sum? _____
- ⑥ What is the smallest possible sum? _____
- ⑦ What is the most common sum? _____
- ⑧ How many times did Max get the most common sum? _____
- ⑨ Which sums do you think are most likely when you toss two number cubes and add the top numbers?
